

古植物学的故事 470 期[总第 471 期]
Story of Paleobotany Series (No.470) [The 471st issue in total]
The Epic of Palaeobotany-470
Umbrella of French Palaeobotany: Louis Édouard Bureau (1830--1918)
法国植物学家 Louis Édouard Bureau (1830--1918)
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19 世纪后期至 20 世纪初，法兰西医学科学院院士 Louis Édouard Bureau (1830--1918) 是一位著名的植物学家。他主要研究现代植物的分类学，但在晚年也研究了化石植物。

1830 年，Louis Édouard Bureau 出生于法国西部的 Nantes。1848 年，他在家乡开始学习医学；1853 年到巴黎继续学医。1856 年，获得医学博士学位。

1872 年，Louis Édouard Bureau 获得自然科学的博士学位。同年，拥有法兰西科学院院士头衔的植物学家、真菌学家 Edmond Tulasne (1815--1885) 从法国国家自然历史博物馆去职。Louis Édouard Bureau 有机会加盟该馆著名古植物学、法兰西科学院院士 Adolphe-Théodore Brongniart (1801--1876) 的实验室，获得助理博物学家的职位。

1874 年，Louis Édouard Bureau 时年 44 岁。他被任命为从法国国家自然历史博物馆的植物学首席教授。他占据这个重要学术职位长达 31 年，即：到 1905 年退休。1906 年，Louis Édouard Bureau 的学术职位由植物学家 Paul Henri Lecomte (1856--1934) 继任。

Louis Édouard Bureau 退休后研究法国 Loire 盆地的植物化石。1910—1914 年间发表两卷本古植物学专著：

Bureau, Louis Édouard (1910–1914) Bassin houiller de la Basse-Loire Imprimerie Nationale, Paris, OCLC 9940546

另外，1911 年他还发表了产自该盆地的泥盆纪植物化石的著作：

Bureau, Louis Édouard (1911) "Sur la flore dévonienne du bassin de la Basse-Loire" Bull Soc.Sci.Nat.Ouest (third series) 1: pp. 1-42

Brief chronology of French botanist

--Louis Édouard Bureau (1830—1918)

--1830: Born in Nantes, western France; His father was Louis Auguste Bureau (1800--1848), and his mother was Elise Joseph Lecherf (1805--1855);

--1848: Began to study medicine in Nantes;

--1853: Went to Paris;

--1856: Became a Doctor of Medicine in Paris;

--1858: Married Marie Decroix (1839--1899);

--1872(??): Received the degree of Doctor of Natural Sciences;

--1872: Replaced French botanist and mycologist-- Louis René Étienne Tulasne, a.k.a. Edmond Tulasne (1815--1885) and became an assistant naturalist at the Natural History Museum in the laboratory of Adolphe-Théodore Brongniart (1801--1876);

--1874--1905: Professor of Botany (or Chair of Botany) at the Natural History Museum in Paris,

--1875: Served as a director of the herbariums at the museum;

--1875: Served as one of the founders of the Société entomologique de France (French Entomological Society) and chairman in 1875, 1883, 1902 and 1905;

--1895--1917: A member of the Comité travaux of the historiques et scientifiques (French Committee for Historical and Scientific Endeavors);

--1901: Elected a member of the Académie Nationale de Médecine;

--1905: Retired and succeeded by Paul Henri Lecomte (1856--1934);

--1910--1914: Published a two-volume work on the fossils of the Loire basin in France;

--1911: Published a further work specifically on the Devonian plants of the Loire basin;

--1918: Died in Paris at age 88.

Qigao Sun (孙启高):

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The Epic of Palaeobotany-470

Umbrella of French Palaeobotany

法兰西医学科学院院士、植物学家 Louis Édouard Bureau (1830--1918)

June 26, 2016

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French botanist--Louis Édouard Bureau (1830—1918)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89douard Bureau](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%89douard_Bureau)

[https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Édouard Bureau](https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Édouard_Bureau)

<http://www.museum.nantes.fr/pages/03-apercu/paleobota/edouardbureau.htm>

<http://www.museum.nantes.fr/pages/08-documentation/expos/Bureau.htm>

French botanist and mycologist-- Louis René Étienne Tulasne, a.k.a. Edmond Tulasne (1815--1885)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edmond_Tulasne

French botanist--Paul Henri Lecomte (1856-1934)

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350 年以来法国科学院植物学科组的院士名单

Neobotanist and palaeobotanist members within French Academy of Sciences since 1666

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